



Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

RECENT PUBLICATIONS UPON ECONOMICS.

Chiefly published or announced since May, 1905.

An asterisk prefixed to a title indicates a second and more detailed notice of a book announced in a previous number.

- | | |
|---|--|
| I. General Works. Theory and its History. | VIII. Money, Banking and Exchange. |
| II. The Labor Problem. | IX. Finance and Taxation. |
| III. Socialism. | X. Capital and its Organization: Combinations. |
| IV. Land and Agrarian Problems. | XI. Economic History. |
| V. Population and Migration. | XII. Description of Industries and Resources. |
| VI. Transportation. | XIII. Statistical Theory and Practice. |
| VII. Foreign Trade and Colonization. | XIV. Not Classified. |

I. GENERAL WORKS. THEORY AND ITS HISTORY.

- BERNARD (F.). *Notions élémentaires d'économie politique*. Paris: Larose. 1905. 12mo. pp. 251. 5 fr.
- BEROLZHEIMER (F.). *System der Rechts- und Wirtschaftsphilosophie*. Band 2: *Die Kulturstudien der Rechts- und Wirthsch. Philosophie*. Munich: C. H. Beck. 1905. 8vo. pp. 515. 13 m.
- [Vol. I., entitled *Philosophischer Einleitungsband*, appeared in 1904.]
- CARVER (T. N., editor). *Sociology and Social Problems*. Ginn & Co. [A collection of essays and excerpts, primarily for the use of students. Announced.]
- CONRAD (J.). *Grundriss zum Studium der politischen Oekonomie*. 1. Teil: *Nationalökonomie*. 5. ergänzte Auflage. Jena: G. Fischer. 8vo. pp. 420. 8 m.
- DEALEY (J. Q.) and WARD (L. F.). *A Text-book of Sociology*. New York: The Macmillan Co. 1905. 12mo. pp. 351. \$1.30.
- [A restatement, in readable form, of Dr. Ward's views, as set forth in his various books and papers.]
- EICHTHAL (E. d'). *Correspondance inédite de J. Stuart Mill avec G. d'Eichthal (1828-1842, 1864-1871)*. Paris: Alcan. 1905. 8vo. 2.50 fr.
- GARGAS (S.). *Volkswirtschaftliche Ansichten in Polen im 17ten Jahrhundert*. Innsbruck: Wagner. 1905. 8vo. pp. 261. 5 m.
- GUMPLOWICZ (L.). *Grundriss der Soziologie*. Zweite durchgesehene und vermehrte Auflage. Vienna: Manz. 1905. 8vo. pp. 400. 8.20 m.
- [The first edition of this well-known work appeared in 1885.]
- INGRAM (J. H.). *The Final Transition. A Sociological Study*. London: Black. 1905. 8vo. pp. 78. 3s. 6d.
- [“A scheme of policy . . . the outcome of Positivist doctrine.”]
- JANNACCONE (P.). *Paolo Leroy-Beaulieu, Alfredo Marshall, Gustavo Schmoller e i loro trattati di economia politica*. Turin: Unione Tipografico-Editrice, 1905. 8vo. pp. 87.
- [Critical appreciations of the three economists, with especial reference to their attitude toward the chief doctrines of the classical school. A reprint of the prefaces to Volumes IX. and X. of the new Fourth Series of the *Biblioteca dell' Economista*.]
- JEVONS (W. S.). *The Principles of Economics. A Fragment of a Treatise on the Industrial Mech-*

anism of Society. London: Macmillan. 1905. 8vo. pp. 273.

[Besides the fragmentary posthumous treatise, "The Principles of Economics," this volume contains four other papers, upon Cantillon, the future of political economy, the match tax, and the pressure of taxation, which appeared in various publications prior to Jevons's death. "The Principles of Economics" is now chiefly of historical interest. The volume is edited, with a preface, by Henry Higgs.]

KELLES-KRANZ (C. de). La sociologie au XIX^e siècle. Paris: Giard et Brière. 1905. 8vo. 1.50 fr.

LEVASSEUR (E.). Elements of Political Economy. New York: Macmillan. 1905. 12mo. pp. 316. [An excellent translation of a serviceable French manual.]

MARSHALL (A.). Handbuch der Volkswirtschaftslehre, übersetzt von H. Ephraim und A. Salz. Stuttgart: Cotta. 8vo. 12 m.

[The translation into German of Professor Marshall's Principles deserves to be noted.]

NICOLAI (A.). Montesquieu économiste. Bordeaux: Gounouilh. 1904. 4to. pp. 24.

RICARDO (D.). Grundsätze der Volkswirtschaft und Besteuerung: Erläuterungen von K. Diehl. Leipzig: W. Engelmann. 1905. 2 vols. 8vo. 8.60, 11 m.

[This is a second revised edition of Professor Diehl's commentaries on Ricardo. The entire work consists of Vol. I., the old translation of Ricardo's Principles by Baumstark, and Vols. II. and III., containing Diehl's elaborate commentaries on the text.]

RONCE (P.). Frédéric Bastiat. Sa vie, son œuvre. Paris: Guillaumin. 1905. 18mo. pp. 316. 3.50 fr.

ROSS (E. A.). The Foundations of Sociology. New York: Macmillan. 1905. 12mo. pp. 410.

[Summarizes various articles previously published by the au-

thor, and includes much new material. One of the most brilliantly suggestive of the treatises now in the field.]

SALZ (A.). Beiträge zur Geschichte und Kritik der Lohnfondstheorie. Stuttgart: Cotta. 1905. 8vo. pp. 208. 4.50 m.

[In Münchener Volksw. Studien.]

SMALL (A. W.). General Sociology: An Exposition of the Main Developments in Sociological Theory from Spencer to Ratzenhofer. Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press. 1905.

[Announced.]

In Periodicals.

CLARK (J. B.). The Field of Economic Dynamics. Pol. Sci. Quart., June. [Certain problems, such as the effect of rising wages on the growth of population and on the standard of living, and the effect of declining interest on the growth of capital, are adduced to illustrate the field of dynamic economics.]

ELY (R. T.). Psychical Forces of Industry. Internat. Quart., July.

EMM (W.). Turgot: A Study of pre-Revolutionary France. Westminster Rev., April and May. [Contains a few pages of a sketchy nature on Turgot as an economist.]

FLUX (W. A.). Improvements and Rentability. Econ. Journ., June. [The question whether rent tends, in a progressive society, to bear a less or greater proportion to the return to capital is ably elucidated by the diagrammatic method.]

PADAN (R. S.). Marginal Utility and Exchange Value. Journ. Polit. Econ., June. [A criticism of the marginal utility conception.]

RAYNAUD (B.). Les discussions sur l'ordre naturel au XVIII^e siècle. De l'école du droit naturel aux Physiocrates. Rev. d'Econ. Pol., March, April.

SCHMOLLER (G.) and SERING (M.). Zum 70. Geburtstag von Adolph Wagner. Zwei Ansprachen. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 1905. Heft 2.

II. THE LABOR PROBLEM.

- AGNELLI (A.). Commento alla legge sugli infortuni del lavoro. Milan: Società editrice libraria, 1905. Svo. pp. 920.
[A masterly work on a subject of much legal complexity and social interest.]
- BAGLIO (G.). Ricerche sul lavoro e su i lavoratori di Sicilia. Il Solfaraio, con appendice su l'Anglo-Sicula e la produzione di zolfi in Sicilia. Caltanissetta: Antonino Russo. 1905. 61.
- BOUAILLE (C. de F. de). Conciliation et arbitrage. Paris: Lecoffre. 1905. 12mo. pp. 228. 2 fr.
[In Bibliothèque d'économie sociale. A convenient but not wholly trustworthy review of efforts at industrial conciliation and arbitration in England, Belgium, Holland, Germany, France, the Australian states, and the United States. Opposes compulsory arbitration.]
- CIPPERLY (J. A.). Labor Laws and Decisions of the State of New York. Albany, N.Y.: Banks & Co.
[A useful and convenient compendium.]
- COMMONS (J. R., editor). Trade Unionism and Labor Problems. Ginn & Co.
[Another collection of essays and excerpts. Announced.]
- DEROUIN (H.), GERY (A.), et WORMS (F.). Traité d'assistance publique. 2 vols. 2^{me} édition mise au courant par un supplément. Paris: Larose. 1905. Svo. 28 fr.
[The new supplement may be had separately for 2.50 fr.]
- DRAKE (G.). Trade Unions. London: Methuen. 1905. Svo. pp. 203. 2s. 6d.
- DUBIEF (F.). À travers la législation du travail. Paris: Cornely. 1905. 16mo. pp. 290. 3.50 fr.
- GIDE (Ch.). Économie sociale. Les institutions du progrès sociale au début du XX^e siècle. Paris: Larose. 1905. 12mo. pp. 465. 5 fr.
- GROAT (G. G.). Trade Unions and the Law in New York. New York: Macmillan. 1905. Svo. pp. 134. \$1.
[A careful study of labor organizations as a factor influencing legislation, and of the legal status of organizations in New York.]
- MEAKIN (B.). Model Factories and Villages: Ideal Conditions of Labor and Housing. London: Unwin. 1905. Svo. pp. 480. 7s. 6d.
[Part I. describes what has been done by various employers for the welfare of employees. Part II. deals with the housing problem in a similar manner.]
- MÜLLER (O.). Die christliche Gewerkschaftsbewegung Deutschlands, mit bes. Berücks. der Bergarbeiter- u. Textil-Organisationen. Karlsruhe: G. Braun. Svo. pp. 269. 3 m.
[In Volksw. Abhandlungen der badischen Hochschulen.]
- NICEFORO (A.). Les classes pauvres. Recherches anthropologiques et sociales. Paris: Giard et Brière. Svo. 8 fr.
[An attempt to study the poor anthropometrically.]
- PIGOU (A. C.). Methods of Industrial Peace. London: Macmillan. 1905. Svo. pp. 240. 3s. 6d.
- RIBES-CHRISTOFLE (F. de). L'apprentissage et l'enseignement professionnel en France. Paris: Larose. 1905. Svo. pp. 72. 1 fr.
- SEILHAC (L.). Les marins de Nord et leur dernière grève. Paris: Rousseau. 1905. 12mo. pp. 171. 3 fr.
- In Periodicals.*
- ABBOTT (E.). The Wages of Unskilled Labor in the United States. Journ. Polit. Econ., June. [Based mainly upon a critical use of the data in the Aldrich report.]
- ADLER (Felix) and Others. Child Labor in the United States. Ann. Amer. Acad., May. [The entire May number is given up to the

- subject of child labor, and contains fourteen short articles, by as many writers, on different phases of the question.]
- BASCOM (John). An Open *versus* a Closed Shop. No. Amer. Rev., June. [Advocates the closed shop.]
- BEVERIDGE (W. H.). The Reform of Trade Union Law: A New Proposal. Econ. Rev., April. [Proposes a reform of the law which, since the Taff Vale decision, governs the civil liability of trade unions.]
- BROOKS (J. G.). A New Peril for the Trade Union. Internat. Quart., July. [A plea for the closed shop as "temporarily of considerable value in strengthening collective bargaining and the joint agreement, and a help toward a more tolerable organization of industry."]
- MAZZONI (N.). Una pagina storica dell'organizzazione dei contadini. Lo sciopero del II mandamento di Mantova. Giorn. degli Econ., May, June. [A valuable contribution to the history of the agricultural strikes.]
- MÜNSTERBERG (E.). Bericht über die 24. Jahresversammlung des Deutschen Vereins für Armenpflege und Wohltätigkeit. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 1905, Heft 2. [Report of the Danzig meeting. The discussion of the prevention of tuberculous diseases awakened the chief interest.]
- RAYNAUD (B.). Les comités de salaires dans les mines anglaises. Mus. Soc., April. [In these industries, which represent one-tenth of the working population of Great Britain, no strike has occurred for six years.]
- SALUCCI (A.). Gli scioperi italiani nel 1904. Riforma Soc., April. [The Italian strikes of 1904 were 324 industrial and 48 agrarian as compared with 528 industrial and 45 agrarian in 1903.]
- SULLIVAN (W. C.). Industrial Alcoholism. Econ. Rev., April. [Not "convivial drunkenness," but "industrial drinking,"—the rôle of alcohol as a social and industrial anæsthetic,—which is the real source of chronic alcoholism.]
- UNSIGNED. The Unemployed. Quart. Rev., April. [The dangers of pauperization are emphasized.]

III. SOCIALISM.

- BOURGIN (H.). Fourier: Contribution à l'étude du socialisme français. Paris: Société Nouvelle de Librairie et d'Édition. 8vo. pp. 617. 12 fr.
- [An exhaustive study of the social philosophy of Fourier. Treats also of the influence of his philosophy upon the development of socialistic thought.]
- CILLEULS (A. des). Le socialisme municipal à travers les siècles. Paris: Picard. 1905. 8vo. pp. 400. 7.50 fr.
- EICHTHAL (E. d'). Socialisme et problèmes sociaux. Paris: Alcan. 1905. 16mo. 2.50 fr.
- ISAMBERT (G.). Les idées socialistes en France 1815-1848. Paris: Alcan. 1905. 8vo. pp. 426.
- KOPPEL (A.). Für und wider Karl Marx. Prolegomena zu einer Biographie. Karlsruhe: G. Braun. 1905. 8vo. pp. 139. 3.60 m.
- [In Volksw. Abhandlungen der badischen Hochschulen.]
- LAGARDELLE (H.). La grève générale et le socialisme. Enquête internationale. Opinions et documents. Paris: Cornely. 1905. 16mo. pp. 428. 3.50 fr.
- LONDON (J.). War of the Classes. New York: Macmillan. 1905. 12mo. \$1.50.
- [A picturesque attempt to prove that which needs no proof,—namely, that there is class antagonism; but the author illogically jumps to the conclusion that socialism is to be the outcome.]
- MANGOLD (H. W.) and LUND (O.). The Four Orphans. Spokane,

- Wash.: The Authors. 1905. pp. 237. 50 cents.
[A socialistic novel.]
- MILHAUD (E.). *La tactique socialiste et les décisions des congrès internationaux*. Paris: Delagrave. 1905. 16mo. pp. 232. 1 fr.
- SANGIORGI (G.). *Per la case del pane, con prefazione di Giov. Pascoli*. Rome. 1904. Svo. pp. 85.
- SÉVERAC (J. B.). *Le socialisme moderne*. Paris: Cornely. 1905. 16mo. pp. 84. 1 fr.
- WELLS (H. G.). *A Modern Utopia*. New York: Scribners. 1905. 12mo. pp. 392.
[A further development of the social speculation of the author's previous works.]
- UNSIGNED. *Inchiesta sulla municipalizzazione del pane*. Catania. 1905. 4to. p. 136.

In Periodicals.

- BERTHEAU (F.). *Randbemerkungen eines Industriellen zu den ökonomischen Theorien des Karl Marx*. II. Zeits. f. Socialw., April. [Brief discussion of Marx's theory of value.]
- CICERO (P.). *Il panificio municipale di Catania*. Giorn. degli Econ., April. [Concluding article.]
- RACCA (V.). *La case del pane*. Giorn. degli Econ., April. [Opposing Sangiorgi's proposal for municipal bakeries, with free bread to the poor.]

IV. LAND AND AGRARIAN PROBLEMS.

- BANKS (E. M.). *The Economics of Land Tenure in Georgia*. New York: Macmillan. 1905. Svo. pp. 142. \$1.
[In Columbia University Studies.]
- DARÁNYI (I.). *The State and Agriculture in Hungary (1896-1903)*. London: Macmillan. 1905. Svo. pp. 264. 5s.
[A valuable report by the minister of agriculture, translated by A. György.]
- HUFFEL (G.). *Économie forestière*. 3 vols. Paris: Rothschild. 1905. Svo. pp. 494, 422, 400. 10 fr. each.
- MÉLINE (J.). *Le retour à la terre et la surproduction industrielle*. Paris: Hachette. 1905. 16mo. 3.50 fr.
[By the former premier and minister of agriculture.]
- *PUDOR (H.). *Das landwirthschaftliche Genossenschaftswesen im Ausland. I. Die skandinavischen Länder*. Leipzig: F. Dietrich. 1904. Svo. pp. 161. 7.50 m.
[An introduction sketches the history of co-operative ideas. Most space is given to a detailed account of the extraordinary development of agricultural societies in Denmark, and to the export of their eggs, butter, pork, to England. Attention is also given to the recent marked growth in Finland.]
- VANDERVELDE (E.). *La question agraire en Belgique*. Paris: Cornely. 1905. 16mo. pp. 212. 2.50 fr.

In Periodicals.

- BRODNITZ (G.). *Die irische Agrarreform*. Jahrb. Nat. Oek., May. [An elaborate investigation, on the period before 1881, the Act of 1881, and the Land Purchase Act of 1903, the working of which to date is carefully examined. The verdict, on the whole, is favorable to the act.]
- CAMBONI (L.). *Monografie di famiglie agricole del comune di Mores (Prov. di Sassari)*. Giorn. degli Econ., May, June. [The first of the Sardinian studies announced by Coletti.]
- FÖLDES (B.). *Die Getreidepreise im 19. Jahrhundert*. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., April. [A comparative statistical study of grain prices in the chief European countries.]
- GILIBERTI-COSENZA (G.). *Lo svi-*

- luppo delle Raiffeisen-organizzazioni in Germania. *Riforma Soc.*, April.
- INAMA-STERNEGG (K. Th. v.). *Städtische Bodenpolitik in neuer und alter Zeit.* *Zeitschr. f. Volksw., Soc. Pol., u. Verw.*, 14, Heft 1 and 2. [A convenient summary of historical and of modern statistical material from a number of German cities.]
- LAIR (M.). *Le problème viticole français.* *Rev. d'Econ. Intern.*, April. [Traces the distribution of French wines, which aggregate forty per cent. of the world's production.]
- MONDOLFO (G.). *Agricoltura e pastorizia in Sardegna nel tramonto del feudalismo.* *Rivista di Sociologia*, July-August, 1904.
- RACCA (V.). *Della utilità sociale di un istituto internazionale di agricoltura.* *Giorn. degli Econ.*, May.
- ROWNTREE (B. S.). *The British Farm Laborer.* *Independent Rev.*, June. [A summary of recent blue books on the subject.]
- SAMOGGIA (M.) and SERPIERI (A.). *Per una scuola laboratorio di economia e cooperazione rurale in Milano.* *Giorn. degli Econ.*, May.

V. POPULATION AND MIGRATION.

- BERNHEIMER (C. S.) and Others. *The Russian Jew in the United States.* Philadelphia: The John C. Winston Co. 1905. 12mo. pp. 450. \$2.
[A study of social conditions among the Russian Jews in New York, Philadelphia, and Chicago. As the work of a number of contributors, the various chapters are somewhat uneven in quality; but the book, as a whole, is interesting and valuable.]
- GRAZIANI (G.). *La emigrazione italiana nella Repubblica Argentina.* Turin: G. B. Paravia e C., 1905.
- SMITH (W. B.). *The Color Line: A Brief in Behalf of the Unborn.* New York: McClure, Phillips & Co. 12mo. pp. 261. \$1.50.
[Maintains the racial inferiority of the negro, looks forward to the ultimate extinction of that race, and insists that "the color line must be drawn firmly, unflinchingly."]
- In Periodicals.*
- BODIO (L.). *La législation et la statistique comparées de l'émigration et de l'immigration.* *Rev. Econ. Intern.*, May. [Studies primarily the movement of Italians beyond the boundaries of Italy.]
- FLEMING (W. L.). *Immigration to the Southern States.* *Pol. Sci. Quart.*, June. [Immigration, though not large, is increasing, chiefly from the stimulus of the railways. Much of it is in colonies. It seldom reaches the black belt: it tends to varied agriculture.]
- GOLDSTEIN (F.). *Die Uebervölkerung Deutschlands.* *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, March. [Proposes as remedy for the disquieting overpopulation of the cities the foundation of agricultural and industrial colonies in the country districts.]
- LANDA (M. J.). *The Case for the Alien.* *Fort. Rev.*, June. [They have introduced new industries into England.]
- MACLEAN (Annie M.). *Significance of the Canadian Migration.* *Amer. Journ. Sociol.*, May. [The author thinks that it remotely signifies a union between the two countries.]
- PARETO (V.). *Il costo di produzione dell'uomo e il valore economico degli emigranti.* (A proposito di un articolo del Prof. F. Coletti.) *Giorn. degli Econ.*, April. [An answer to Coletti's criticism in the March number.]
- TOSTI (Gustavo). *Italy's Attitude toward her Emigrants.* *No. Amer. Rev.*, May. [Author is acting Italian consul-general in New York.]
- ZERI (A.). *Le infermità e le imperfezioni fisiche quali cause di inabilità al servizio militare nell'armata italiana fra gli iscritti di leva delle classi dall'anno 1875 al 1882.* *Riforma Soc.*, May.

VI. TRANSPORTATION.

- ACWORTH (W. M.). *The Elements of Railway Economics*. London: Oxford Univ. Press. 1905. pp. 159. 2s.
[A first instalment of a treatise upon railway economics designed for the needs of English students. This volume deals with railway capital, expenditure, income, rates, and public control. A very useful handbook.]
- GARAY (T.) et PIETRI (F. G.). *Le régime des chemins de fer en Italie*. Paris: Giard et Brière. 1905. 8vo. 1.50 fr.
- MAURY (F.). *Le Port de Paris hier et demain*. Paris: Guillaumin & Cie. pp. 279. 3.50 fr.
[A useful but somewhat uncritical account of the port of Paris, the development of water-transportation before 1845, the competition with the railways and the subsequent adjustment. Urges the extension of canal and river improvements.]
- PRATT (E. A.). *Railways and their Rates*. London: Murray. 1905. 5s.
- VARIOUS. *President Roosevelt's Railway Policy*. Boston: Ginn & Co. 1905.
[A series of addresses *pro* and *con*.]
In Periodicals.
- ACWORTH (W. M.). *British Canals*. Econ. Journ., June. [Arguing against current proposals for State-aided canals in Great Britain.]
- CLERGET (P.). *La politique de la Suisse en matière de chemins de fer*. Rev. d'Écon. Intern., May.
- CONTENTO (A.). *Un punto nero nella legge sull' esercizio ferroviario di stato*. Giorn. degli Econ., June. [Criticises a protectionist clause in the new State railway legislation, providing that home industries be favored in the purchase of supplies.]
- CORDS (T. M.). *Der Elbe-Trave-Kanal und seine wirtschaftliche Bedeutung*. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 1905. Heft 2.
- JARAY (G. L.). *Le régime des chemins de fer en Italie*. Rev. de Sci. et de Lég. Fin., 3, 1. [Presents historical summary and an account of existing conditions. Compares French and Italian policies.]
- MORRIS (Ray). *Federal Rate Regulation*. Atlantic Monthly, June. ["Speaking generally, no scheme for Federal rate regulation has yet been proposed which seems likely to work, or to prove as effective a means of keeping rates down as the natural competition, not between carriers, but between localities."]
- NEMRY (L.). *Le développement des voies navigables en Prusse*. Rev. d'Écon. Intern., April.
- PHILIPPOVICH (E. v.). *Die wissenschaftliche Behandlung des Transportwesens*. Zeitschr. f. Volksw., Soc. Pol., u. Verw., 14, Heft 1 and 2. [An address prepared for the St. Louis Congress of Sciences, considering in scholarly fashion the development of the literature on transportation and its relation to geography, law, economics, and the military art.]

VII. FOREIGN TRADE AND COLONIZATION.

- BLONDEL (G.). *Derniers traités du commerce de l'Europe*. Paris: Pedone. 1905. 1.50 fr. each.
- [A series of brochures containing commercial treaties, translated and prefaced by G. Blondel. There have already appeared *Traité de commerce entre l'Allemagne et la Russie* and *Traité de commerce entre l'Italie et la Suisse*.]
- . *La politique commerciale de l'Allemagne et les nouveaux traités de commerce*. Paris: Larose. 1905. 8vo. pp. 27. .75 fr.
- BRANDE (B.). *Die Grundlagen und die Grenzen des Chamberlainismus*. Zur Tarifbewegung im gegenwärtigen England. Zürich: E. Roscher. 1905. 8vo. pp. 150. 2 m.
- [In *Züricher Volksw. Studien*, edited by H. Herkner.]
- CUNNINGHAM (W.). *The Rise and Decline of the Free Trade Movement*. London: Macmillan. 1905. 8vo. pp. 212. 2s. 6d.
- [Second edition, revised, with two new chapters.]
- FRANÇOIS (G.). *Essai sur le commerce et son organisation en France et en Angleterre*. 1891. Paris. Giard et Brière. 1905. 8vo. 7 fr.
- FUCHS (C. J.). *The Trade Policy of Great Britain and her Colonies since 1860*. London: King. 1905. 7s. 6d.
- [A translation by C. H. M. Archibald.]
- GANNAY (P.). *L'impérialisme économique et la grande industrie anglaise*. Paris: Pichon. 1905. 8vo. 7 fr.
- [Reviews the history of England's leading industries in connection with England's colonial expansion.]
- IRELAND (A.). *The Far Eastern Tropics*. Boston: Houghton, Mifflin & Co. 8vo. pp. 339. \$2.
- [Studies the British, Dutch, French, and American dependencies. Pays no little attention to economic conditions and questions of colonial finance.]
- SCHALK (E.). *Der Wettkampf der Völker, m. besond. Bezugnahme auf Deutschland u. die Ver. Staaten*. Jena: Fischer. 1905. 8vo. pp. 228. 4 m.
- [In the series of prize essays on *Natur u. Staat*, edited by Professors Ziegler, Conrad, and others.]
- SCHÜLLER. *Schutzzoll und Freihandel*. Vienna: F. Tempsky. 8vo. pp. 304.
- [Written from protectionist standpoint.]
- TARIFF COMMISSION REPORT. Vol. II., Part 1. *The Cotton Industry*. London: P. S. King & Son. 1905. 4to. pp. 200. 2s. 10d.
- [The second instalment of the Report of the Chamberlain Tariff Commission, containing a description of the present position of the British cotton industry, a provisional scale of proposed duties, summary of witnesses' evidence, charts, and statistical tables.]
- VIBERT (P.). *La colonisation pratique et comparée*. Vol. II. *Colonies étrangères*. Paris: Cornely. 1905. 8vo. pp. 422. 8 fr.
- YOU (A.). *Madagascar: Histoire, organisation, colonisation*. Paris: Berger-Levrault. 1905. 8vo. pp. 652. 12 fr.

In Periodicals.

- BELLOE (H.). *The Argument for Protection*. *Contemp. Rev.*, June. [Protection is advantageous only under special and unusual circumstances.]
- CHAPMAN (S. J.). *Are Manufactures Unstable Internationally?* *Econ. Journ.*, June. [A theoretic article, discussing and controverting certain views of Mr. Cunyng-hame's on the conditions of equilibrium in international trade.]
- . *Some Social Conceptions underlying the Fiscal Controversy*. *Econ. Rev.*, April. [Points out the fact that "orthodox" economists have not based their free-trade theories upon a hard, narrow, and soulless view of society, but upon the essential solidarity of all social interests.]

- COLETTI (F.). Il dazio doganale sul grano e il consumo del vino. *Riforma Soc.*, May. [Notes an attack upon the grain duties by the wine interests.]
- HEWINS (W. A. S.). The Influence of the New German Commercial Treaties on British Industries. *Nat. Rev.*, June. [A gradual decline of exports to Central Europe.]
- MACNAUGHTEN (R. E.). A Study of Exports and Imports. *Econ. Rev.*, April. [Combats the theory that imports and exports must necessarily balance.]
- OLIVETTI (A. O.). La politica commerciale svizzera ed i recenti trattati di commercio. *Riforma Soc.*, April. [A good summary of recent tariff legislation and commercial treaties in Switzerland.]
- RAE (J.). English Shipping under Protection. *Contemp. Rev.*, May. [The burdensome effects of protection between 1815 and 1840.]
- UNSIGNED. Preference: The Colonial View. *Quart. Rev.*, April. [A good account.]

VIII. MONEY, BANKING AND EXCHANGE.

- CLEVELAND (F. A.). The Bank and the Treasury. New York: Longmans. 1905. 8vo. pp. 326. \$1.50.
[A variety of suggestions, good and bad, are made for the regulation of our banking system. The continuance of the Independent Treasury is advocated, deposits with the banks to be used as a means of regulating the money market and to secure an elastic currency.]
- HOMBURGER (P.). Die Entwicklung des Zinsfusses in Deutschland 1870-1903. *Volkswirtschaftliche Studie*. Frankfurt: J. D. Sauerländer. 1905. 8vo. pp. 106. 2.40 m.
- JEIDELS (O.). Das Verhältniss der deutschen Grossbanken zur Industrie, und besonders zur Eisenindustrie. Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 8vo. 6.60 m.
- JENKS (J. W.), HANNA (H. H.), and CONANT (C. A.). Gold Standard in International Trade. Washington: Government Printing Office. 1904.
[The report of the United States Commission on International Exchange, upon the introduction of the gold standard in China, with many appendices from different sources, concerning the gold standard in the Philippine Islands, Panama, Mexico, and the Straits Settlements.]
- JOHNSON (J. F.). Money and Currency. Ginn & Co.
[Announced.]
- LACOMBE (E.-J.). Études sur le change espagnol. Paris: Guillaumin & Cie. 1905. 18mo. pp. 212. 3 fr.
[A reprint, with additions, of articles published in the *Journal l'Information*. Discusses the causes of the fluctuations of Spanish exchange, and advocates a purely gold monometallism.]
- WARNAK (M.). Die Entwicklung des deutschen Banknotenwesens. Berlin: E. Ebering. 1905. 8vo. pp. 236. 6 m.
[In the series of *Rechts. und Staatsw. Studien*, edited by E. Ebering.]
- In Periodicals.*
- GAINES (M. W.). The Price of Silver. *Yale Rev.*, May. [A study of the causes which, since 1893, have tended still further to depress the gold price of silver.]
- NOYES (A. D.). Finance. *Forum*, current numbers. [These able reviews of all topics of contemporary interest in the field of private or public finance are always worthy of note.]
- SCHMIDT (H.). The Working of the Elastic Clause of the German Bank Act. *Journ. Inst. Bank.*, April. [A paper followed by a discussion, in which several London bankers joined.]
- STEINBACH (R.). Die Verwaltungskosten der Berliner Grossbanken. *Jahrb. f. Gesetzg.*, 1905, Heft 2.

- TAEGER (K.). Die Einwirkung der letzten Wirthschaftskrisis auf die industriellen Aktiengesellschaften in Deutschland. (Conclusion.) Ann. des Deutsch. Reichs, 1905, 4.
- TAYLOR (W. G. L.). The Source of Financial Power. Journ. Polit.

Econ., June. [An analysis of financial organization. "The process is that of transmuting goods which give returns on a single operation into goods which give returns on an indefinite number of operations."]

IX. FINANCE AND TAXATION.

- BEKEN (G.). The Taxation of Site Values. London: King. 1905. 6d.

[Has special reference to the Report of the Royal Commissioners on Local Taxation and the Land Values Assessment Bill of 1904.]

- BULLOCK (C. J., editor). Select Readings and Documents in Public Finance. Ginn & Co. [Announced.]

- BUSINCESCU (D.). Das Tabakmonopol in Rumänien. Jena: G. Fischer. 1905. Svo. pp. 151. 5 m.

[In Stieda's Volksw. und Wirthschaftsgesch. Abhandlungen.]

- DEL GUERRA (E.). La legislazione finanziaria. Novara: Fratelli Miglio. 1905.

- NINA (L.). La teoria del lotto di stato. Turin: Fratelli Bocca. 1905. 4 l.

- SKODLER (V.). System der direkten Steuern in Oesterreich. Band I.: Allg. Teil und Realsteuern. Graz (Styria). 1905. Svo. pp. 248. 3.60 m.

- STOERM (R.). Systèmes généraux d'impôts. 2^{me} édition, révisée et mise au courant. Paris: Guillaumin. 1905. Svo. pp. 430. 9 fr.

In Periodicals.

- CADOUX (G.). L'avenir des budgets de Paris. Rev. de Sci. et de Lég. Fin., 3, 1. [An interesting account of efforts recently made by the city of Paris to defray "ex-

traordinary" expenses out of "ordinary" revenues without recourse to loans.]

- DAVIDSON (John). Financial Relations of the Dominion of Canada and the Provinces. Econ. Journ., June. [An excellent account, historical and descriptive.]

- KLEINWÄCHTER (F.). Gebühren und Verkehrssteuern. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., April. [An interesting critical article.]

- LÖWENFELD (W.). Die Statistik der direkten Steuern in Ungarn. Zeitschr. f. Volksw., Soc. Pol., u. Verw., 14, Heft 3.

- MEILING (M.). Die Reform des kommunalen Finanzwesens auf Grund des Gesetzes vom 14 Juli 1893 und der Berliner Gemeindehaushalt 1890-1900. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., March. [A detailed examination of the effect on Berlin of the reform of 1893. Finds the results in the main satisfactory.]

- NINA (L.). Le entrate del comune di Roma ed il loro naturale incremento. Giorn. degli Econ., June. [A continuation of the article on the finances of Rome in the November number.]

- POLIER (L.). La réforme des impôts directs en Wurtemberg. Rev. de Sci. et de Lég. Fin., 3, 1. [A careful account of the income tax introduced by the law of 1903.]

- ROBERTSON (E.). The Drink Monopoly and the National Revenue. Nineteenth Cent., June. [Urges heavier taxation.]

X. CAPITAL AND ITS ORGANIZATION: COMBINATIONS.

HIRSCHAUER (H.). *The Dark Side of the Beef Trust*. Jamestown, N.Y.: T. Z. Root. 75 cents.

[A severe arraignment of the "beef trust" for putting unclean and diseased products upon the markets.]

JUDSON (F. N.). *The Law of Interstate Commerce and its Federal Regulation*. Chicago: T. H. Flood & Co. pp. 500.

[A valuable treatise; of interest to the student of the problems of industrial organization in the United States, although intended primarily for the lawyer.]

UNDESIGNED. *Proceedings of the Tenth Annual Convention of the*

National Association of Manufacturers. New York. 1905. 12mo. pp. 320.

[The Proceedings of the Convention, held at Atlanta, May 16 to 18, discuss superficially a number of subjects; much hostility to the closed shop is evidenced.]

In Periodicals.

ROBBINS (H.). *Public Ownership versus Public Control*. Amer. Journ. Sociol., May. [Chiefly a comparison between street railways in Glasgow and Boston, the conclusion being that, for American cities, private ownership with public control is preferable.]

XI. ECONOMIC HISTORY.

ARIAS (G.). *Il sistema della costituzione economica e sociale italiana nell'età dei comuni*. Turin, Rome: Roux e Viarengo. 1905. 8vo. pp. 558. 8 l.

BENNETT (R.) and ELTON (J.). *History of Corn Milling*. Vol. IV. *Some Feudal Mills*. London: Simpkin. 1905. 8vo. pp. 242. 12s. 6d.

CALLENDER (G. S., editor). *Selected Readings in the Economic History of the United States*. Ginn & Co. [Announced.]

CAUDERLIER (É.). *L'evoluzione economica nel secolo XIX*. Versione e note di Alberto Geisser, con una appendice sui salari industriali in Italia nella seconda metà del secolo XIX. Rome: Soc. edit. Laziale. 1904. 16mo. pp. 333.

COMAN (K.). *The Industrial History of the United States*. New York: The Macmillan Co. [Announced.]

GIRAUD (J. B.). *L'acier de Carme*. Notes sur le commerce de l'acier à l'époque de la renaissance. Lyons. 1904. 8vo. 7.50 fr.

HARTMEYER (H.). *Der Weinhandel im Gebiete der Hanse im*

Mittelalter. Jena: G. Fischer. 1905. 8vo. pp. 124. 2.50 m.

[In the series of *Abhandlungen* edited by W. Stieda.]

HUSSON (F.). *Les tapisseries, artisans français*. Étude historique. Paris: Marchal. 1905. 8vo. 5 fr.

KOWALEWSKY (M.). *Die ökonomische Entwicklung Europas bis zum Beginn der kapitalistischen Wirtschaftsform*. Band III. Berlin: R. L. Prager. 1905. 8vo. pp. 508. 7.50 m.

[Translated from the Russian. This volume treats English, German, Spanish, and Italian economic institutions in the second half of the Middle Ages.]

MOERICKE (O.). *Die Agrarpolitik des Markgrafen Karl Fr. v. Baden*. Karlsruhe: K. Braun. 1905. 8vo. pp. 102. 3.20 m.

[In *Volksw. Abhandlungen der badischen Hochschulen*.]

SOMMERLAD (Theo.). *Die wirtschaftliche Tätigkeit der Kirche in Deutschland*. Band 2: *die Zeit des erwachenden Staatsgedankens bis zum Aufkommen der Geldwirtschaft*. Leipzig: J. J. Weber. 1905. 8vo. pp. 328. 6 m.

[The first volume, treating the

period to the time of Charlemagne, appeared in 1900. The author is dozent at Halle.]

- SOTTAS (J.). Histoire de la compagnie royale des Indes Orientales. 1664-1719. Paris: Plon-Nourrit. 1905. Svo. 10 fr.

In Periodicals.

- EULENBURG (F.). Zur historischen Bevölkerungsstatistik in Deutschland. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., April. [On the population of Breslau from the fifteenth century.]
 HAUSER (H.). Études sur l'histoire économique de l'ancienne France. Rev. d'Écon. Pol., April, May. [Reviews what has been written on the subject, and attempts to summarize the results.]
 MISES (L. v.). Zur Geschichte der österreichischen Fabrikgesetzgebung. Zeitschr. f. Volksw., Soc.

Pol., u. Verw., 14, Heft 3. [A useful study of the legislation concerning child labor in Austria from the latter eighteenth century to the act of 1859.]

- MOLL (E.). Die preussische Alaunhüttenindustrie und das Alaunsyndikat von 1836-1844. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 1905, Heft 2. [Concluding article, dealing with the period 1836-1844.]
 PHILLIPS (Ulrich B.). The Economic Cost of Slaveholding in the Cotton Belt. Pol. Sci. Quart., June. [An able article, concluding that slaveholding in the ante-bellum period was essentially burdensome.]
 RODOLICO (N.). Il sistema monetario e le classi sociali nel medio evo. (A proposito di alcune leggi del Comune Fiorentino.) Rivista di Sociologia, July-August, 1904.

XII. DESCRIPTION OF INDUSTRIES AND RESOURCES.

- ALEXANDER (W.). The Life Insurance Company. New York: Appleton. \$1.50.

[Designed for the general student rather than for the actuary or the insurance official. An excellent general treatise, of interest to the student of economics.]

- BELLESSERT (A.). La Roumanie contemporaine. Paris: Perrin. 1905. 16mo. 3.50 fr.

- BROWN (R., editor). A History of Accounting and Accountants. Edinburgh: Jack. 1905. Svo. pp. 459. 10s. 6d.

[This work, by various hands, presents a history of accounting and describes its present practice in various countries.]

- DUREL (L.). La situation commerciale et industrielle du Japon. Paris: Larose. 1905. Svo. pp. 86. 2 fr.

- GRANDERYE (L. M.). L'industrie de l'or. Paris: Masson. 1905. Svo. pp. 138. 3 fr.

- HALLE (E. v., editor). Amerika. Seine Bedeutung für die Weltwirtschaft und seine wirtschaftlichen Beziehungen zu Deutsch-

land. Hamburg: Hamb. Börsenhalle. 1905. Svo. pp. 763. 6 m.

[A series of essays by different hands describing various phases of economic life in America; chiefly on the United States, but on other countries also. Copious maps and illustrations.]

- MARCHET (J.). Holzproduktion und Holzhandel von Europa, Afrika, und Nord-Amerika. 1 Band. Vienna: W. Frick. 1904. Svo. pp. 499. 12 m.

- METSCHKE (H.). Bergbau und Industrie in Westfalen und im Ruhrgebiet unter der Herrschaft der Caprivischen Handelsverträge. Berlin: F. Siemenroth. Svo. pp. 107. 2 m.

- PRIOU (E.). L'Inde contemporaine et le mouvement national. Paris: Alcan. 1905. 16mo. 3.50 fr.

- SENSINI (G.). Le variazioni dello stato economico d'Italia. Rome: Ermanno Loescher & Co. 1904.

[An elaborate investigation of Italy's recent economic history. Part I., Indirect Tests, considers the movement of population, consumption of commodities, educa-

tion, crime; Part II., Direct Tests, deals with agriculture, manufactures, labor conditions, foreign trade, transportation, public finance, and private wealth.]

THIELE (O.). Salpeterwirtschaft und Salpeterpolitik. Studie über das ehemalige europäische Salpeterwesen. Tübingen: H. Laupp. 8vo. pp. 242. 6 m.

[Published as a supplement to the Zeitschr. f. Gesamte Staatswissenschaft, at a reduced rate for subscribers.]

UNSIGNED. Industrial Education and Industrial Conditions in Germany. Special Consular Reports. Vol. XXXIII. Washington: Government Printing Office. 1905. 8vo. pp. 323.

In Periodicals.

BOURGIN (H.). L'industrie de la boucherie à Paris au dix-neuvième siècle. L'Année Sociologique, 1905 (pp. 1-118). [Mainly concerned with the variations in the number of butchers and in the size of their establishments,—a conscientious study, but with no very striking results.]

COLETTI (F.). Della convenienza

di una serie di studi sulla vita economica e sociale della Sardegna. Giorn. degli Econ., April. [Announcing a series of studies on Sardinia by students of the University of Sassari.]

HASSARD (Charles). The Milk Trade from Within. Part II. Econ. Rev., April. [An interesting account of the difficulties which beset the honest dairyman.]

KUHLO (A.). Le développement de la brasserie bavaroise et son exportation. Rev. Econ. Intern., May.

LAYTON (W. T.). Argentina and Food Supply. Econ. Journ., June. [Argentina, already a chief source of food supply for Great Britain, has great latent resources.]

OPPEL (A.). Gegenwart und Zukunft der Baumwolle. (Third article.) Zeits. f. Socialw., April.

OWEN (D.). Le Lloyd et le registre du Lloyd. Rev. Econ. Intern., May. [Traces the history of marine insurance.]

SOMBART (W.). The Industrial Progress of Germany. I. Yale Rev., May. [The present article describes the geographical factors in Germany's industrial advance.]

XIII. STATISTICAL THEORY AND PRACTICE.

KIAER (A. N.). Statistische Beiträge zur Beleuchtung der ehelichen Fruchtbarkeit. 3 Abschnitt. Christiania: J. Dybwad. 1905. 8vo. pp. 232, charts. 8.75 m.

In Periodicals.

FALKENBURG (Ph.). Die Heiratsfähigkeit der niederländischen Frauen in der zweiten Hälfte des XIX. Jahrhunderts. Zeits. f. Socialw., April.

FERROGLIO (G.). I risultati del censimento italiano del 1901. Riforma Soc., May. [A brief summary.]

HEITZ (E.). Glossen zu den bisherigen Volkszählungen im Deutschen Reich. Zweites Stück: Die Beziehungen zwischen Gewerbe, Handel, und Volkszahl. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 1905, Heft 2.

MARCHETTI (L.). Il metodo nella

statistica delle migrazioni periodiche interne. Giorn. degli Econ., April.

MOST (O.). Die berufliche und soziale Gliederung der Bevölkerung Oesterreichs nach den Ergebnissen der Volkszählung vom 31. Dez. 1900. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 1905, Heft 2.

TSCHUPROW (A. A.). Die Aufgaben der Theorie der Statistik. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 1905, Heft 2. [Emphasizes the importance of the work of Lexis in the new direction taken by modern statistical theory.]

VARIOUS. Bull. Int. Stat. Inst., XIV., 3^{me} liv. [A special number on National Income, with elaborate studies of the distribution of wealth in Prussia and France, by Wagner, De Foville, Guyot, and others.]

XIV. NOT CLASSIFIED.

FAIRLIE (J. A.). The National Administration of the United States of America. New York: Macmillan. \$2.50.

[Of interest to students of economics, as well as to those of political science. Gives the most convenient account available of the work of the Treasury Department and of the other departments concerned with affairs of economic interest.]

UNSIGNED. Proceedings of the American Political Science Association. Lancaster, Pa.: Wickersham Printing Co.

[Contains papers on local finance and railroad taxation.]

In Periodicals.

BROOKS (R. C.). The Sewage Farms of Berlin. Pol. Sci. Quart., June. [The Berlin system is successful as to health and cleanliness, and the financial burden is not unduly heavy.]

HAMMER (A.) et CHANVIN (C.). La lutte antialcoôlique en Norvège. Mus. Soc., May. [The law of 1904 is declared to be vexatious and an unjustifiable interference with personal liberty.]

UNSIGNED. Economic Effect of Cattle Disease Legislation. Econ. Journ., June. [The British Act of 1896 has affected Canada alone, has worked well, and has not harmed the British consumer.]